



# Phoning it in: Heather talks about Smartphone Forensics Heather Mahalik

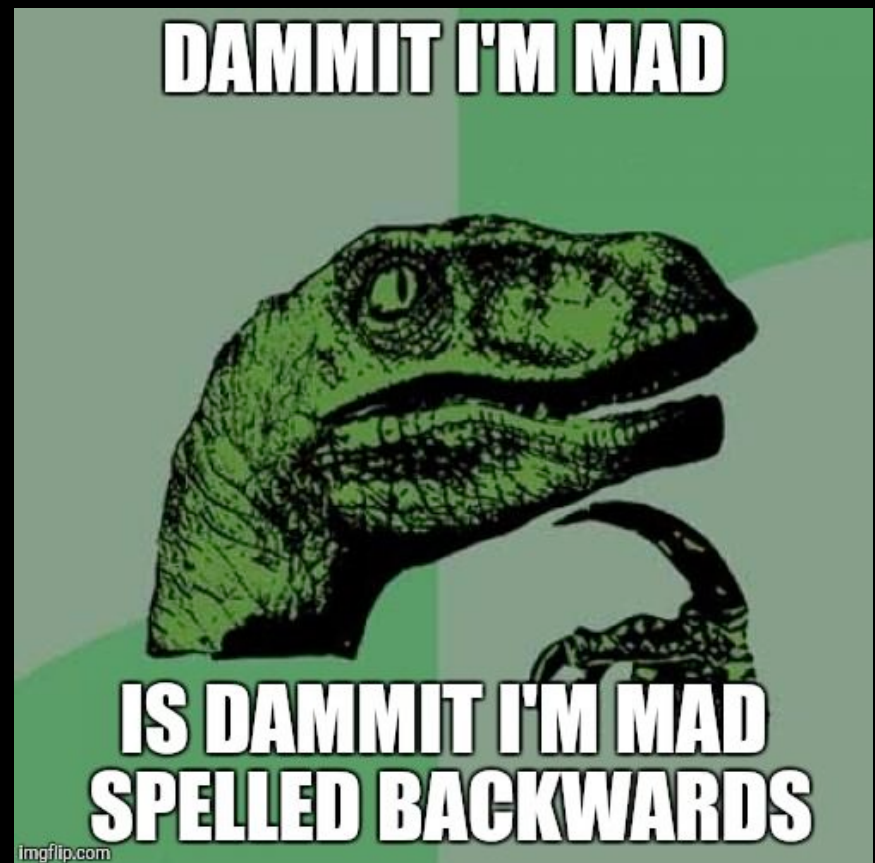
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# About me...

- Director, Forensic Eng. at ManTech CARD
- SANS Senior Instructor
- Involved with InfoSec/Forensics for 15+ years
- Co-author of FOR585
- Instructor of FOR585 and FOR500
- Co-Author of Practical Mobile Forensics (1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> Editions)
- Mom and a wife
- Dog, horse, wine and bourbon lover 😊

# Agenda

- What to expect with smartphone security
- Secure apps
- Location data
- Tools....
- Testing, tips and tricks



**DOIN' A SELFIE?**

**LOL NAH JUST TRYING  
TO UNLOCK MY IPHONE**



# What's happening in smartphone security

- Full disk encryption readily available
  - More people are using it
  - Some devices require it & others don't ask
  - Hurts acquisition?
- Passwords encouraged
- Application security
- MDM

# What does this mean?

- The state of every mobile device may vary
- You need to be prepared for all situations
- You will need more than one tool
- You will need the skills to manually carve for forensic artifacts
- You may be 100% blocked from the data

# What should you do about it



- Consider the issue
  - Encryption, locks, lack of parsing support...
- Consider tools available to you
  - Commercial, open source and scripts
- Determine an action plan
- **Make sure your actions do not destroy your evidence!!!**

# Application “Protection”

Transforming/converting data into code

## Encoding Schemes

ASCII

Unicode

UTF-8

Base64

## Encryption Algorithms

AES

Blowfish

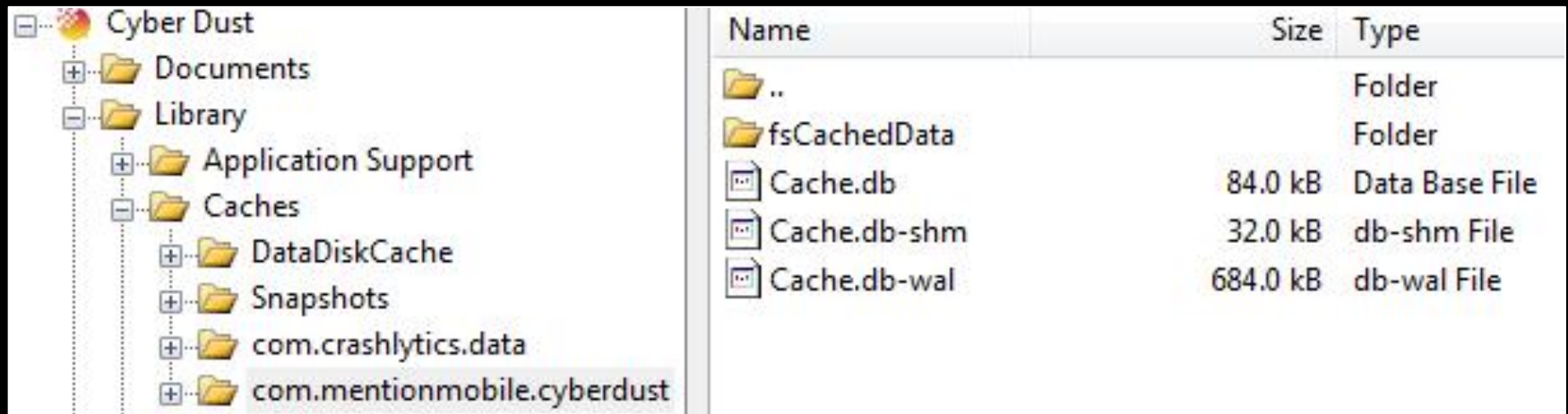
Twofish

Serpent



# Example: Cyber Dust (1)

- *Older versions claim* to remove all user data upon transmission/receipt
  - Never trust claims or your tool
  - Review App files for user activity



Name	Size	Type
..		Folder
fsCachedData		Folder
Cache.db	84.0 kB	Data Base File
Cache.db-shm	32.0 kB	db-shm File
Cache.db-wal	684.0 kB	db-wal File

# Example: Cyber Dust (2)

- Messages are encoded twice using Base64

```
Cache.db-wal - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
+ qè${"result":{"chatRoomContainer":{"account":
{"id":"545ce910e4b0994d3e7aa237","verified":false,"uniqueHash":"545ce910e4b0994d3e7aa237","us
erName":"","emailAddress":"","hashedPassword":"EgJr3md07L...xmas",
resetPassword:false,"phoneNumber":null},"chatRooms":[{"chatRoom":
{"id":"545ce911e4b083b91217c697","lmac":"53a3671ae4b0fa51763e269a","acnts":
[{"id":"53a3671ae4b0fa51763e269a","userName":"cdteam"},"blocked":null,"dateNum":1415375121130},"messages":
[{"id":"545ce911e4b083b91217c698","roomId":"545ce911e4b083b91217c697","accountId":"53a3671ae4b0fa51763e269a","message"
:"welcome to cyber dust! This is the Cyber Dust Team. we are here to answer any questions you may have about Cyber
Dust. want to know how something works? Just ask. we will have a team member working to get you an ans,, | %B
{"result":{"chatRoom":{"id":"545d1248e4b03b0f39738647","lmac":"545d11eae4b00f8f7d387a49","acnts":
[{"id":"545d11eae4b00f8f7d387a49","userName":"calvincakes"},"blocked":null,"dateNum":1415385672312},"messages":
[{"id":"545d1248e4b03b0f39738648","roomId":"545d1248e4b03b0f39738647","accountId":"545d11eae4b00f8f7d387a49","message"
:"what's up my
boy?","videoId":null,"encryptedMessage":"VjJoaGRDZHpJJSFZ3SUCxNUlHSnZlVDg9","imageData":null,"videoThumbnailImageData":
null,"type":"BlastChat","date":"2014-11-07 18:41:12.661:
+0000","longitude":0.0,"latitude":0.0,"locationName":""}}],"error":null,"warning":null}}^E
{"result":
{"chatRoomContainer":{"account":
```

## Decoded Output

Here is the decoded output of your Base 64 input:

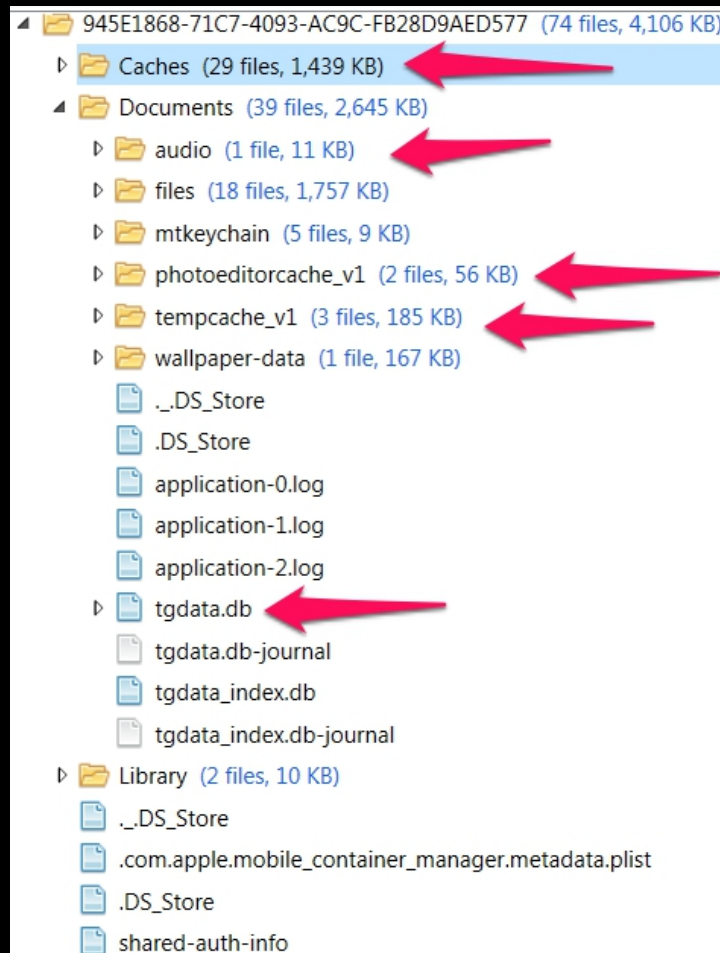
V2hhdCdzIHVwIG15IGJveT8=

## Decoded Output

Here is the decoded output of your Base 64 input:

What's up my boy?

# Example: Telegram (1)



# Example: Telegram (2)



46		777000	Martha Vines	162132182	New in version 3.4:...	02/06/2016 09:46:07 ..			
38	Martha Vines	162132182	P Nasty	153339917		02/06/2016 09:46:54 ..	<click to view>	Sent	
39	Martha Vines							Sent	
40	P Nasty				5a50d642c808bc33786aa57bbfca7d97	2/6/2016 4:48 PM	File	19 KB	Received
41	P Nasty				8b8fd24b6f791d0d0df941604d2d0b40	2/6/2016 4:46 PM	File	23 KB	Received
6	P Nasty								Received
317			Martha Vines	162132182	I drank your wine	02/06/2016 09:48:44 ..			Received
182				-2147483650	Oh no!!!!	02/06/2016 09:49:03 ..			Sent
182				-2147483650	Must chug the beer	02/06/2016 09:49:10 ..			Sent



# Will your tool catch you when you fall?

- Will you be able to defend the evidence?
- Can you find the data?
- What if the tools contradict one another?
- Understand the artifacts
- Don't know just enough to be dangerous





# Why the tools fail...

- There is so much data
- Too many applications
- OS updates
- Knowing where to find this information is the hardest part
- Knowing how the artifact was created is key!



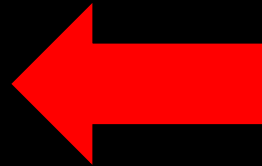
# Example: Call Logs (1)

Magnet IEF



Mobile	
Calendar Events	157
iOS Call Logs	222
iOS Contacts	507

UFED Physical Analyzer



Device Content	
Phone Data	
Bluetooth Devices	3 (0)
Call Log	184 (64)

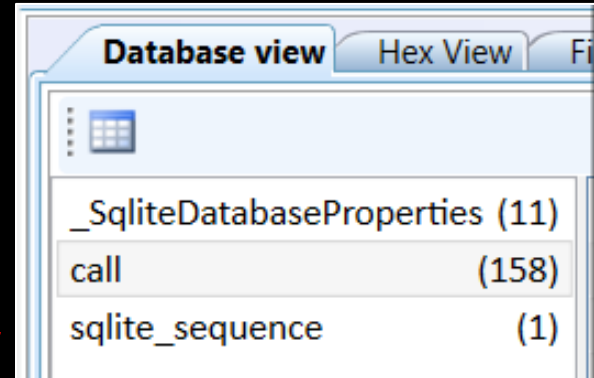
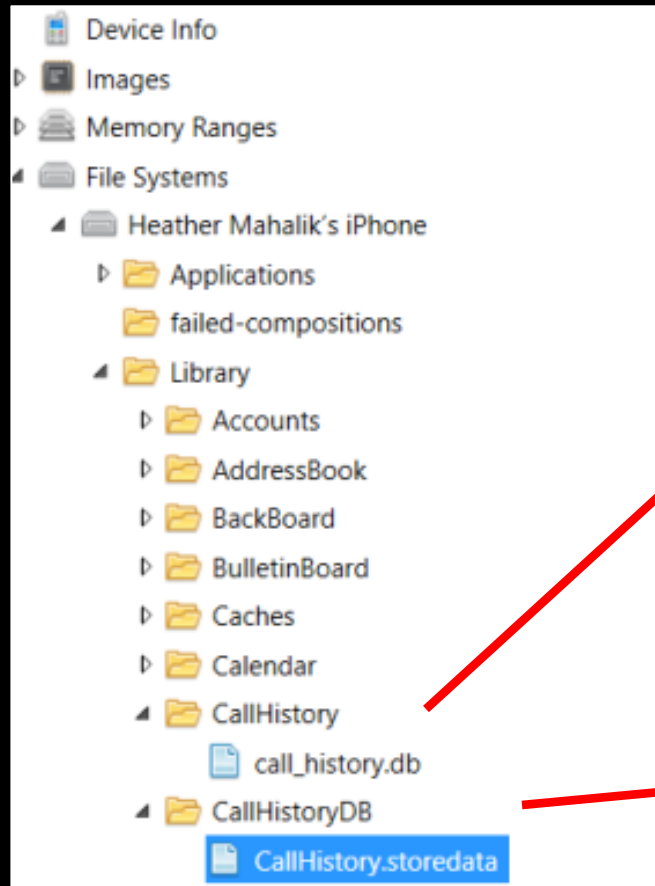
Call Logs

Library/CallHistory/call\_history.db

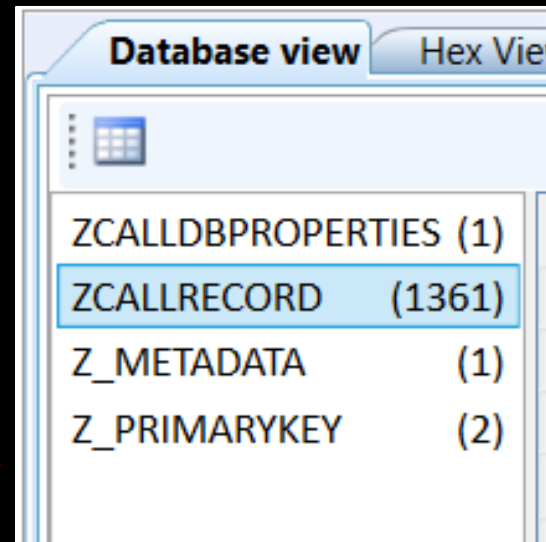
Library/CallHistory/callhistory.storedata (iOS 8,9 & 10)

# Example: Call Logs (2)

## Call logs



iOS 7

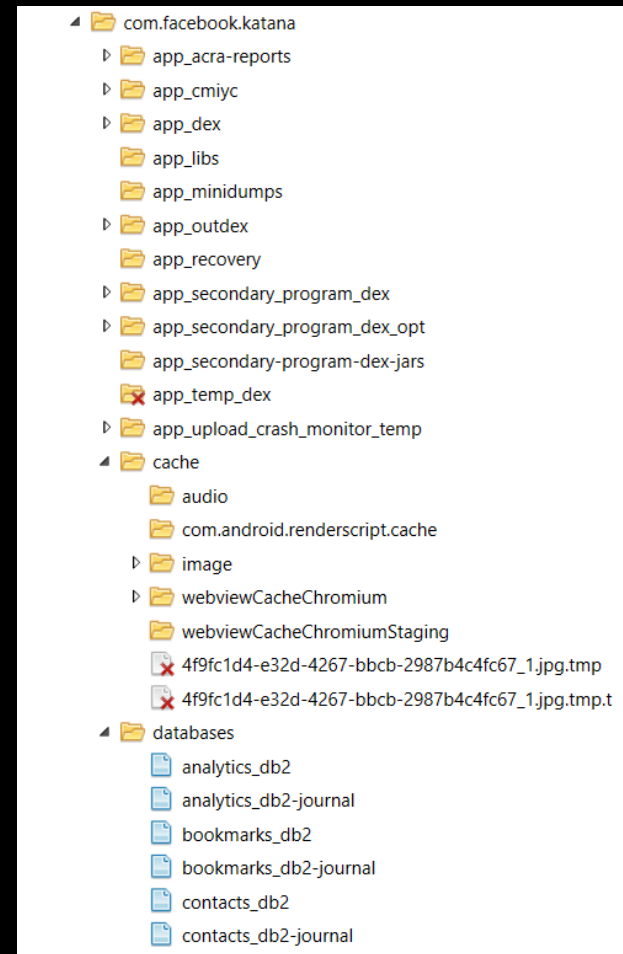


iOS  
8,9 &  
10



# Wait...my phone was where?

- Social media geo-tagging
  - Facebook
  - Google+
  - Twitter
  - Etc.
- Consider what traces are left behind when the user “checks-in” and tags a location




# But it was really here?

- Digging deeper into the apps
  - What are they really doing?

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	docid	c0entry_id	c1text	c2modified_date
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1	8CC1B93F56974CD594104E20E33FBB61	First tomatoes from my garden!	1373325781
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	2	6967D3A0F4054D399E3F937A15B97F5C	Test	1373325858

```
version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>.<!DOCTYPE PUBLIC "-//Apple//DTD PLIST 1.0//EN" "http://www.apple.com/DTDs/PropertyList-1.0.dtd"><plist version="1.0">.<dict>..<key>Creation Date</key>..<date>2013-07-08T23:22:35Z</date>..<key>Entry Text</key>..<string>First tomatoes from my garden!</string>..<key>Location</key>..<dict>...<key>Administrative Area</key>...<string>Virginia</string>...<key>Country</key>...<string>United States</string>...<key>Latitude</key>...<real>38.897663774005039</real>...<key>Locality</key>...<string>Dunn Loring</string>...<key>Longitude</key>...<real>-77.240605317128114</real>...<key>Place Name</key>...<string>8521 Mineerva Ct</string>..</dict>..<key>Starred</key>..<true/>..<key>Time Zone</key>..<string>America/New York</string>..<key>UUID</key>..<string>8CC1B93F56974CD594104E20E33FBB61</string>..<key>Weather</key>..<dict>...<key>Celsius</key>...<string>29</string>...<key>Description</key>...<string>Partly Cloudy</string>...<key>Fahrenheit</key>...<string>84</string>...<key>IconName</key>..<string>pcloudy.png</string>..</dict>.</dict>.</plist>.
```



# Then came iOS 11

- The sms.db is *not* the same
- Timestamps *may* have an 18 digit value
  - Tools don't really like this...
- New columns were added to the database
- Old columns contain both new and old data
  - Tools don't really like this either...

# Timestamps in a db

last date read
0
527625024
0
0
527623425000000000
527623425000000000
527623425000000000
527623425000000000
527623425000000000
527625024

Epoch Converter

The current Mac epoch time is: 3589559703

Local time: 9/29/17 3:55:03 PM UTC time: 9/29/17 7:55:03 PM

Integer → Date Date → Integer

Epoch:

Mac OS Date:   
UTC:

Unix Date:   
UTC:

Cocoa/WebKit Date:   
UTC:

Google Chrome Date:   
UTC:

Mozilla Firefox Date:   
UTC:

Microsoft Date   
UTC:

Convert Multiple Epochs:

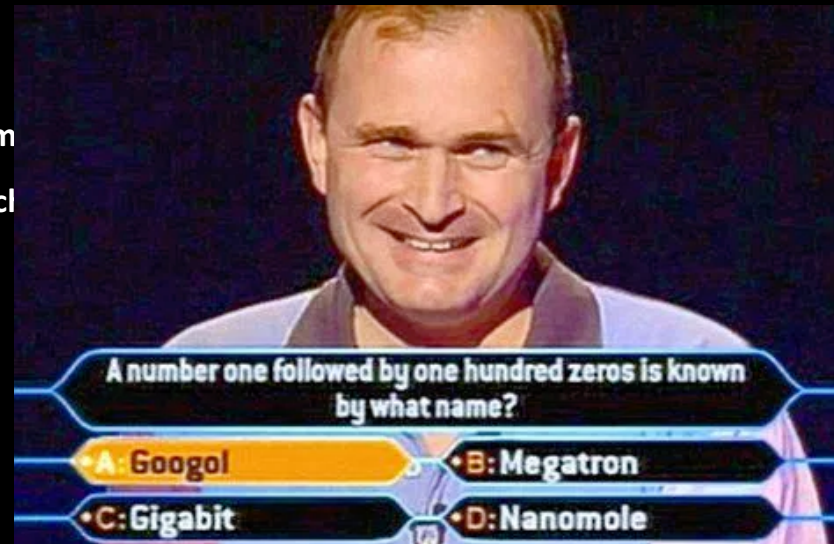
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te	con_start_date
:40	-1413-03-01 08:07:12
:09	2017-09-19 19:47:09
:05	2017-09-19 17:10:05
:42	2017-09-19 11:19:42
:28	2017-09-19 11:19:28
:08	2017-09-19 11:19:08
:02	2017-09-19 11:05:02

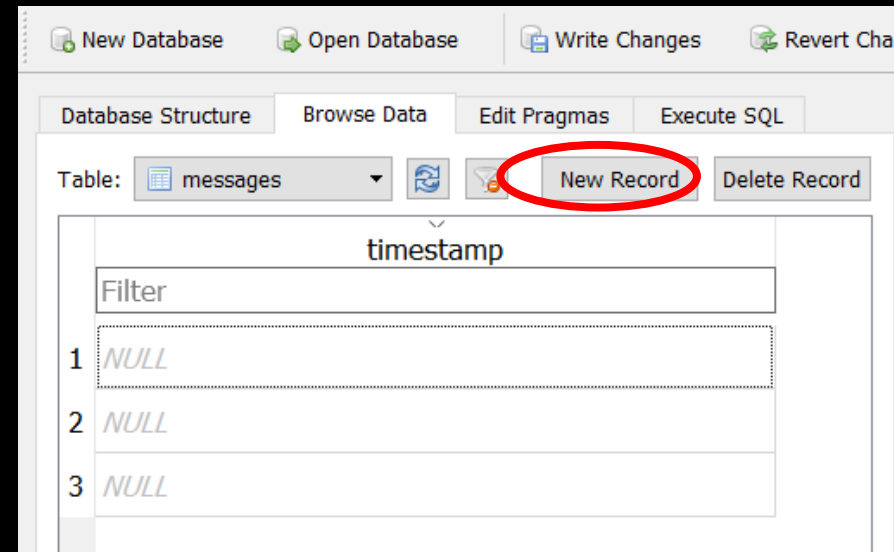
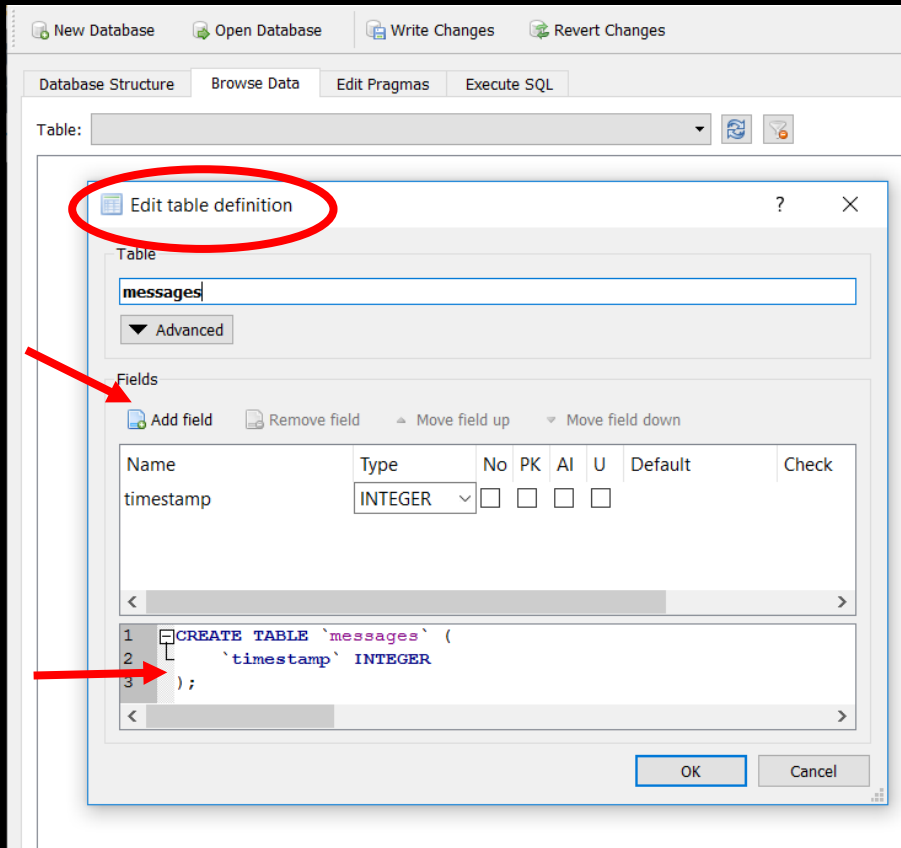
# The query that “almost” could

```
SELECT
message.rowid,
chat_message_join.chat_id,
message.handle_id,
message.text,
message.service,
message.account,
chat.account_login,
chat.chat_identifier AS "Other Party",
datetime(message.date + 978307200,'unixepoch','localtime') AS "conv start date",
datetime(chat_message_join.message_date + 978307200,'unixepoch','localtime') AS "conversation start date",
datetime(message.date_read + 978307200,'unixepoch','localtime') AS "date read",
message.is_read AS "1=Incoming, 0=Outgoing",
datetime(chat.last_read_message_timestamp + 978307200,'unixepoch','localtime')
datetime(chat.last_read_message_timestamp + 978307200,'unixepoch','localtime') AS "last date read",
attachment.filename,
attachment.created_date,
attachment.mime_type,
attachment.total_bytes
FROM
message
left join chat_message_join on chat_message_join.message_id=m
left join chat on chat.ROWID=chat_message_join.chat_id
left join attachment on attachment.ROWID=chat_message_join.cl
order by message.date_read desc
```

**The problem**



# Create a sample test database



# Converting the time

Database Structure | Browse Data | Edit Pragmas | Execute SQL

Table: messages

	timestamp
1	4942789040000000000
2	527623421824887040
3	527623975464060800

Database Structure | Browse Data | Edit Pragmas | Execute SQL

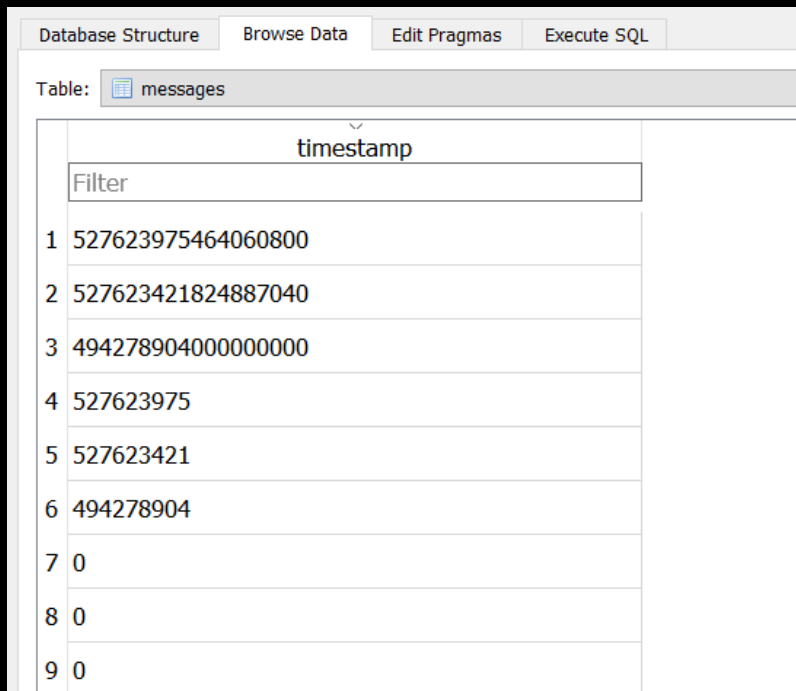
```
SQL 1 x
1 SELECT
2 datetime(timestamp/1000000000+978307200,'unixepoch','localtime') AS "Timestamp"
3 FROM messages
```

	Timestamp
1	2017-09-20 14:12:55
2	2017-09-20 14:03:41
3	2016-08-30 15:41:44

3 rows returned in 0ms from: SELECT datetime(timestamp/1000000000+978307200,'unixepoch','localtime') AS "Timestamp"; FROM messages

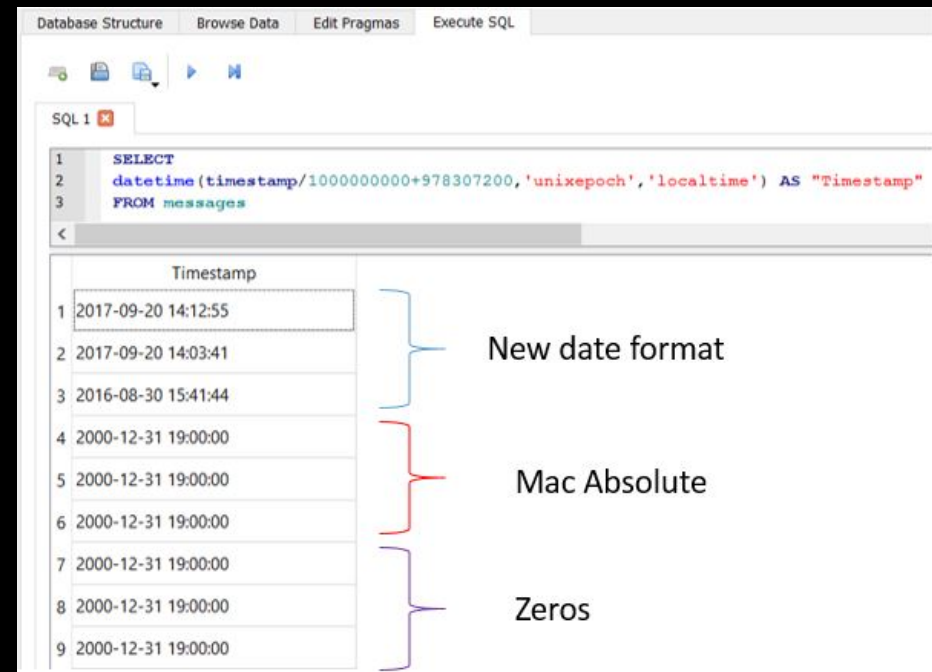
# But how do we account for differences?

## SAMPLE DATA



	timestamp
1	527623975464060800
2	527623421824887040
3	494278904000000000
4	527623975
5	527623421
6	494278904
7	0
8	0
9	0

## RESULTS



```
SQL 1
1 SELECT
2 datetime(timestamp/1000000000+978307200,'unixepoch','localtime') AS "Timestamp"
3 FROM messages
```

	Timestamp
1	2017-09-20 14:12:55
2	2017-09-20 14:03:41
3	2016-08-30 15:41:44
4	2000-12-31 19:00:00
5	2000-12-31 19:00:00
6	2000-12-31 19:00:00
7	2000-12-31 19:00:00
8	2000-12-31 19:00:00
9	2000-12-31 19:00:00

New date format

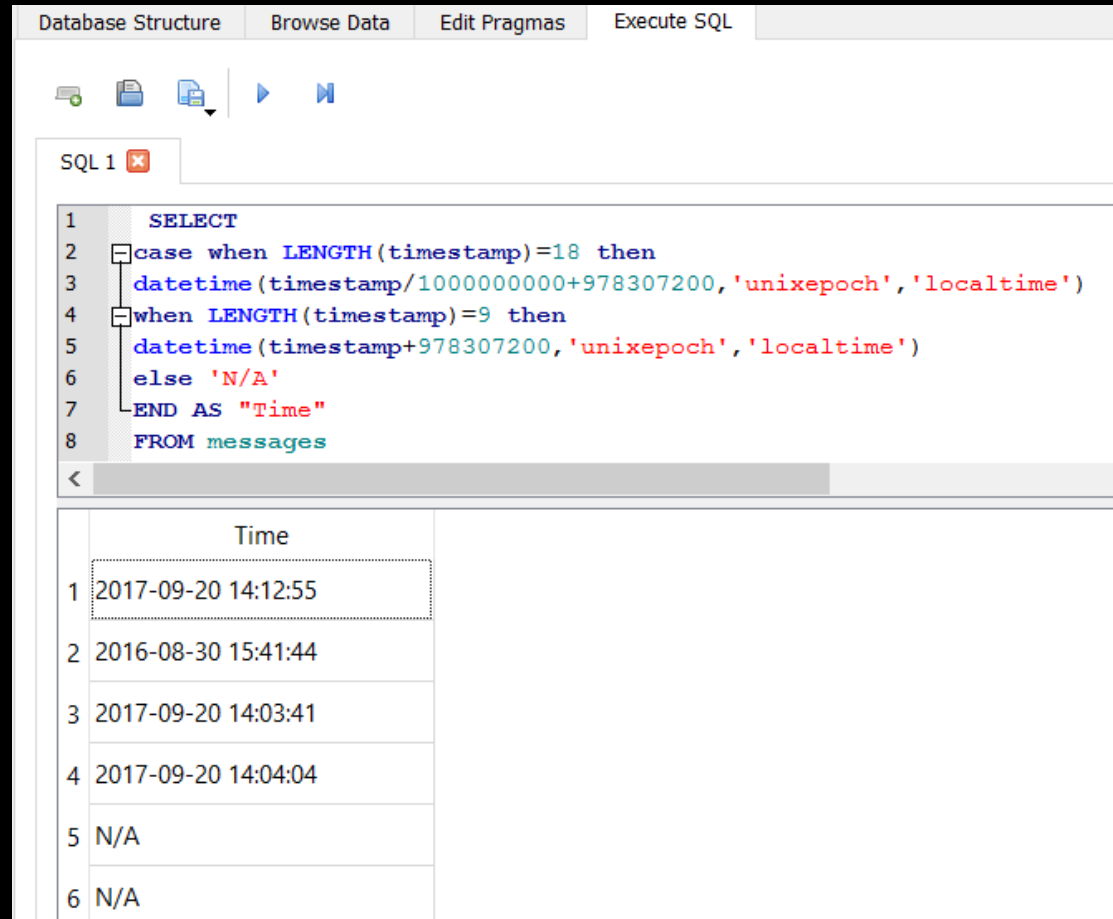
Mac Absolute

Zeros



# Tell the query to handle each format differently

- Length of **18** – iOS 11 format
- Length of **9** – Mac Absolute format
- Anything else...



The screenshot shows a database query editor with the following SQL query:

```
1 SELECT
2 case when LENGTH(timestamp)=18 then
3 datetime(timestamp/1000000000+978307200,'unixepoch','localtime')
4 when LENGTH(timestamp)=9 then
5 datetime(timestamp+978307200,'unixepoch','localtime')
6 else 'N/A'
7 END AS "Time"
8 FROM messages
```

The results are displayed in a table with the following data:

	Time
1	2017-09-20 14:12:55
2	2016-08-30 15:41:44
3	2017-09-20 14:03:41
4	2017-09-20 14:04:04
5	N/A
6	N/A

# The mother of all queries

```
SELECT
message.rowid,
chat_message_join.chat_id,
message.handle_id,
message.text,
message.service,
message.account,
chat.account_login,
chat.chat_identifier AS "Other Party",
datetime(message.date/1000000000 + 978307200,'unixepoch','localtime') AS "conv start date",
case when LENGTH(chat_message_join.message_date)=18 then
datetime(chat_message_join.message_date/1000000000+978307200,'unixepoch','localtime')
when LENGTH(chat_message_join.message_date)=9 then
datetime(chat_message_join.message_date +978307200,'unixepoch','localtime')
else 'N/A'
END AS "conversation start date",
datetime(message.date_read + 978307200,'unixepoch','localtime') AS "date read",
message.is_read AS "1=Incoming, 0=Outgoing",
case when LENGTH(chat.last_read_message_timestamp)=18 then
datetime(chat.last_read_message_timestamp/1000000000+978307200,'unixepoch','localtime')
when LENGTH(chat.last_read_message_timestamp)=9 then
datetime(chat.last_read_message_timestamp +978307200,'unixepoch','localtime')
else 'N/A'
END AS "last date read",
attachment.filename,
attachment.created_date,
attachment.mime_type,
attachment.total_bytes
FROM
message
left join chat_message_join on chat_message_join.message_id=message.ROWID
left join chat on chat.ROWID=chat_message_join.chat_id
left join attachment on attachment.ROWID=chat_message_join.chat_id
order by message.date_read desc
```



# A snippet of the output

	ROWID	chat_id	handle_id	text	service	ccour	count	lc	ther Par	conv start date
1	187996	5282	979	On my way home	iMessage	p:+1...	P:+17..	+15712..		2017-09-20 14:22:43
2	187997	5282	979	Discuss when I get there	iMessage	p:+1...	P:+17..	+15712..		2017-09-20 14:22:58
3	187992	5282	979	Not sure	iMessage	p:+1...	P:+17..	+15712..		2017-09-20 14:20:43
4	187993	5282	979	I will let you know	iMessage	p:+1...	P:+17..	+15712..		2017-09-20 14:20:48
5	187991	5876	5062	No worries! Thanks. Will let you know if I hea	iMessage	p:+1...	P:+17..	chat649.		2017-09-20 14:12:55
6	187989	5362	3816	👍	iMessage	p:+1...	P:+17..	+17174..		2017-09-20 14:03:41
7	187985	5362	3816	We can just plan for tomorrow then	iMessage	p:+1...	P:+17..	+17174..		2017-09-20 13:54:22
8	187980	5876	5062	Ufed 4 pic	iMessage	p:+1...	P:+17..	chat649.		2017-09-20 13:52:04
9	187981	5876	5062	Cool	iMessage	p:+1...	P:+17..	chat649.		2017-09-20 13:52:08
10	187982	5876	5062	Lol! Darn auto correct! 4PC!	iMessage	p:+1...	P:+17..	chat649.		2017-09-20 13:52:30
11	187977	5876	5062	Yes... taking screen shots in the iOS acquisition menu.	iMessage	p:+1...	P:+17..	chat649.		2017-09-20 13:51:34

```
<
46200 rows returned in 901ms from: SELECT
message.rowid,
chat_message_join.chat_id,
message.handle_id,
```

"Describe yourself in three words"

"Lazy"



someecards  
user card

<https://github.com/hmahalik>

# Don't fear the unknown

- Create your own test data
  - We wish we could do it all for you, but we run out of time
- Keep digging when the results don't make sense
- Take training to learn the proper methods

# About 585...

- Course launched in 2014
- GASF Cert – Vendor neutral available to everyone
- Co-authored by Heather Mahalik, Lee Crognale and Cindy Murphy
- Addresses the hardest to tackle topics (Encryption, Parsing, Query drafting, decompiling malware, etc.)
- Covers iOS, Android, 3<sup>rd</sup> Party Apps, Malware, BlackBerry 10, Windows Phone and more
- Includes 19 hands-on labs + 1 capstone challenge of current smart devices (bonus take home case + 6 bonus labs)
- Is vendor NEUTRAL – We teach you the best methods, not how to use commercial tools

# References, Sources and Suggested Reading

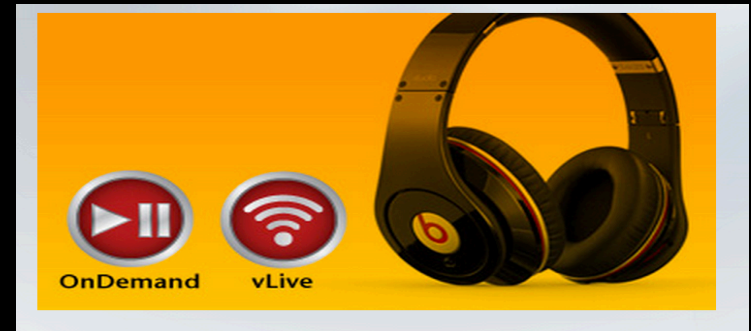
- <http://smarterforensics.com/2017/09/time-is-not-on-our-side-when-it-comes-to-messages-in-ios-11/>
- <https://github.com/hmahalik>
  - iOS SMS “stuff”
- FOR585 Advanced Smartphone Forensics
- <https://www.gillware.com/forensics/blog/>
- [https://github.com/threeplanetssoftware/sqlite\\_miner](https://github.com/threeplanetssoftware/sqlite_miner)

# How To Smash A Mobile Phone



**With A Sledge Hammer**





FOR585 Advanced Smartphone Forensics Course Available At:

**[FOR585.com/course](https://for585.com/course)**

**Apr: SANS 2018 Orlando - Heather**

**May: San Diego, CA – Cindy Murphy**

**June: DFIR Summit, TX & Paris**

**July: SANSFIRE, DC – Heather**

**August: NYC – Lee**

**Sept: Las Vegas – Heather**

**Oct: Denver, CO – Lee**

**Nov: Miami, Austin & Stockholm**

**Dec: DC & Saudi Arabia**

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**QUESTIONS?**

