



# Convergence Forensics

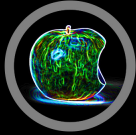
Rob Lee and Heather Mahalik



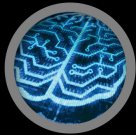
**FOR408**  
**Windows Forensics**  
GCFE



**FOR518**  
**Mac Forensics**



**FOR526**  
**Memory Forensics**  
In-Depth



**FOR585**  
**Advanced Smartphone**  
Forensics GASF



# SANS DFIR

DIGITAL FORENSICS & INCIDENT RESPONSE

OPERATING  
SYSTEM &  
DEVICE  
IN-DEPTH



INCIDENT  
RESPONSE  
& THREAT  
HUNTING

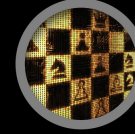
**FOR508**  
**Advanced Incident Response**  
GCFA



**FOR572**  
**Advanced Network Forensics**  
and Analysis GNFA



**FOR578**  
**Cyber Threat Intelligence**



**FOR610**  
**REM: Malware Analysis**  
GREM



**SEC504**  
**Hacker Tools, Techniques,**  
Exploits, and Incident Handling  
GCIH



**MGT535**  
**Incident Response**  
Team Management



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dfir.to/DFIRLinkedInCommunity



dfir.to/gplus-sansforensics



dfir.to/MAIL-LIST

# Inch deep and a mile wide?

- Multiple DFIR sub-disciplines are needed
- Skills converge around where the evidence is
  - Data at rest, data in use, data in transit
- Understand the full scope of your artifacts!
- Never settle for mediocrity
  - Don't know “just enough to be dangerous” ...  
...know enough to be a professional
- “Jack of all trades, master of many”
- An expert's skill degrades gracefully as you deviate from core expertise

"A human being should be able to change a diaper, plan an invasion, butcher a hog, conn a ship, design a building, write a sonnet, balance accounts, build a wall, set a bone, comfort the dying, take orders, give orders, cooperate, act alone, solve equations, analyze a new problem, pitch manure, program a computer, cook a tasty meal, fight efficiently, die gallantly."

**Specialization is for insects.**

- Robert Heinlein, Time Enough for Love

# Let the evidence speak to you



# Consider your actions

Will this affect your methodology?



# Reality of DFIR Practices

## Science

- Tools
- Processes

## Art

- Intuition
- Experience



DFIR...

# The disciplines

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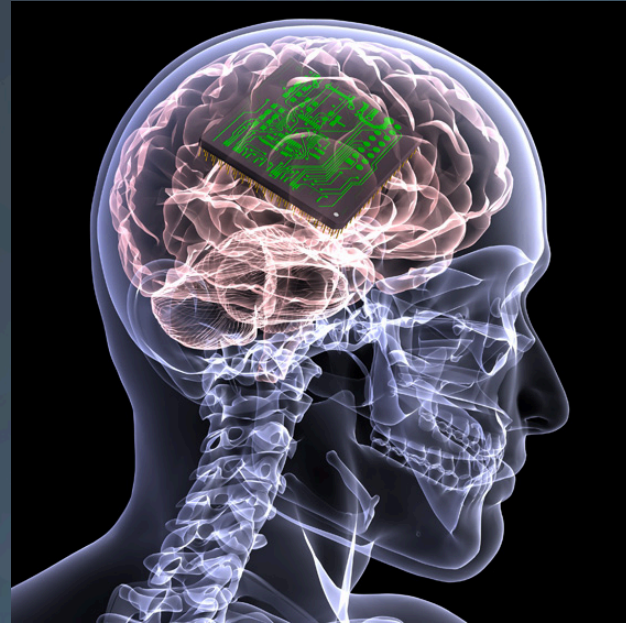


# Are you forgetting something?

## Memory Forensics

- Fastest access to the evidence
- Gives you hindsight
- Nothing can hide...for the most part
- Unique artifacts exist in memory
- Everything traverses memory
  - Encryption keys
  - Passwords
  - Private browsing artifacts
  - Application data

Knowing where to find this information is the hardest part!



# What was that about hindsight?

## Memory Forensics can provide access to:

- Previously exited processes
- Terminated network connections
- Application data (secure, deleted, etc.)

**svchost.exe (6404)**

PID Relationships

Command Line

Chronology

Security IDs

### Process Details

**Username:**  
**Path:** c:\windows\system32\dllhost  
**Parent:** PSEXESVC.EXE (2100)  
**Parent Process Path:** C:\Windows  
**Arguments:** "c:\windows\system32\dllhost\svchost.exe"  
**Start Time:** 2012-04-06 19:22:20Z  
**Kernel Time Elapsed:** 00:00:08  
**User Time Elapsed:** 00:00:01  
**SID:** S-1-5-21-2036804247-3058324640-2116585241-1673  
**SID Type:**  
**Malware Risk Index:** 97

Recovered Artifacts	Items
Web Related	
Browser Activity	612
Chrome/360 Safe Browser Carved ...	821
Firefox Carved FormHistory	20
Firefox SessionStore Artifacts	4
Flash Cookies	43
Google Maps	2
IE InPrivate/Recovery URLs	49
Internet Explorer 10 Carved Conten...	1570

# The mobile brain

## Smartphone Forensics

- Contains the most personal artifacts of any digital media
- Replaces the need for a computer?
  - Applications
  - Browser
  - Maps
  - Calendar
- Knowing where to find this information is the hardest part!
- Knowing how the artifact was created is key!



# How much does your phone know?

## Digging deeper into the apps

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	docid	cEntry_id	c1text	c2modified_date
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1	8CC1B93F56974CD594104E20E33FBB61	First tomatoes from my garden!	1373325781
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	2	6967D3A0F4054D399E3F937A15897F5C	Test	1373325858

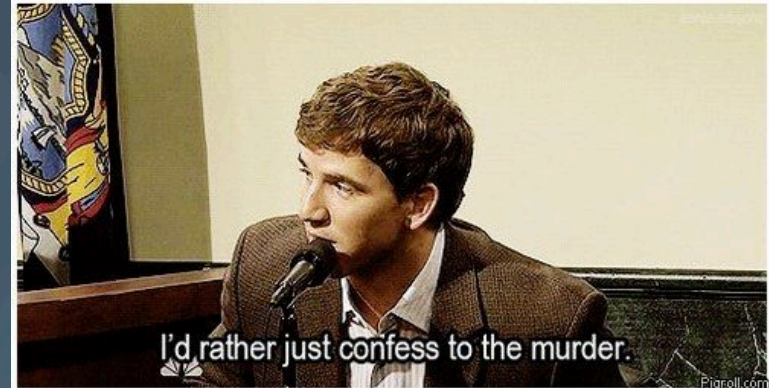


```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>.<!DOCTYPE  
E plist PUBLIC "-//Apple//DTD PLIST 1.0//EN" "h  
http://www.apple.com/DTDs/PropertyList-1.0.dtd">  
.<plist version="1.0">.<dict>.<key>Creation Da  
te</key>.<date>2013-07-08T23:22:35Z</date>.<key>Entry Text</key>.<string>First tomatoes fro  
m my garden!</string>.<key>Location</key>.<di  
ct>.<key>Administrative Area</key>.<string>  
Virginia</string>.<key>Country</key>.<string>  
United States</string>.<key>Latitude</key>.  
.<real>38.897663774005039</real>.<key>Locali  
ty</key>.<string>Dunn Loring</string>.<key>  
Longitude</key>.<real>-77.240605317128114</re  
al>.<key>Place Name</key>.<string>8521 Mine  
rva Ct</string>.</dict>.<key>Starred</key>.<  
true/>.<key>Time Zone</key>.<string>America/N  
ew_York</string>.<key>UUID</key>.<string>8CC1  
B93F56974CD594104E20E33FBB61</string>.<key>Wea  
ther</key>.<dict>.<key>Celsius</key>.<stri  
ng>29</string>.<key>Description</key>.<stri  
ng>Partly Cloudy</string>.<key>Fahrenheit</ke  
y>.<string>84</string>.<key>IconName</key>.  
.<string>pcloudy.png</string>.</dict>.</dict>  
.</plist>.
```

# Old dogs should learn new tricks

## Windows Forensics

- Data synchronization
- Do you *REALLY* have time to acquire that disk drive?
- Where are the files of interest?
- Understanding the artifacts
  - Windows Registry
  - Event Logs
  - Shell bags
  - Browser history
  - Email
  - Cloud data



# Data synchronization example

## Windows Forensics

The image shows two overlapping screenshots of an Internet Explorer browser window. The left screenshot shows the browser's history list with the following entries:

- http://slate.com/ Shift + Enter
- http://live.com/
- http://3drobotics.com/
- http://twitter.com/
- https://asgardventurecapital-my.sharepoint.com/

The right screenshot shows the same browser window with the address bar set to <http://t.msn.com/> and the history list containing:

- http://slate.com/ Shift + Enter
- http://live.com/
- http://3drobotics.com/
- http://twitter.com/
- https://asgardventurecapital-my.sharepoint.com/

A red arrow with the word "Synced" points from the right screenshot to the left one, indicating that the data in the left browser was synchronized with the right one. A blue dashed arrow at the bottom points from the left screenshot towards the right one.

4/17/2014 9:16:10 PM	0	4/17/2014 8:41:08 PM	Visite
4/17/2014 9:16:10 PM	0	4/17/2014 8:41:08 PM	Visite

**enfuse**  
2016

# No bad Apples here

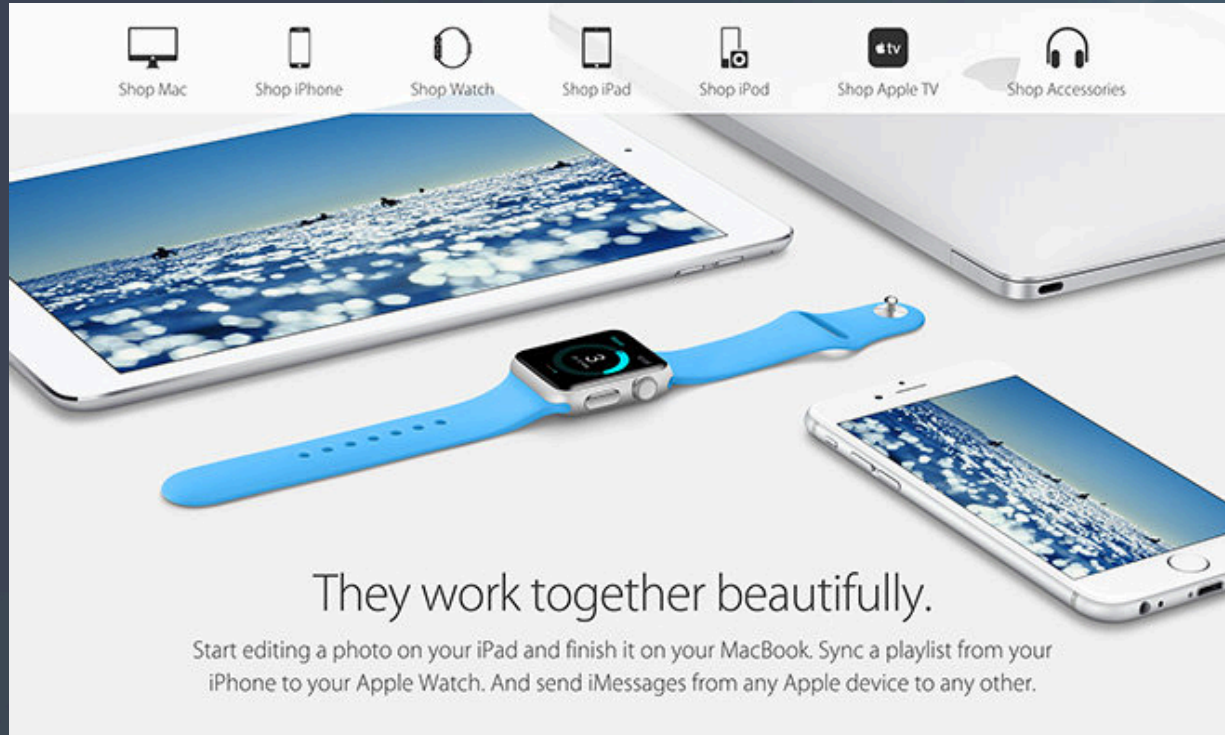
## Mac Forensics

- Can you handle the investigation?
  - Malware
  - *Harder* to acquire
  - Encryption
- HFS artifacts
- Those pesky plists
- Cloud and iOS artifacts must be understood
- An apple has a brain
  - Yes, you could capture memory
- You will need method to your madness



# How did that get there?

## Apple Continuity



The image shows a collection of Apple products: a Mac laptop, an iPad, an iPhone, an Apple Watch with a blue band, and an Apple TV. Above the products is a navigation bar with icons and labels for each device: Shop Mac, Shop iPhone, Shop Watch, Shop iPad, Shop iPod, Shop Apple TV, and Shop Accessories. Below the products, the text reads: "They work together beautifully. Start editing a photo on your iPad and finish it on your MacBook. Sync a playlist from your iPhone to your Apple Watch. And send iMessages from any Apple device to any other."

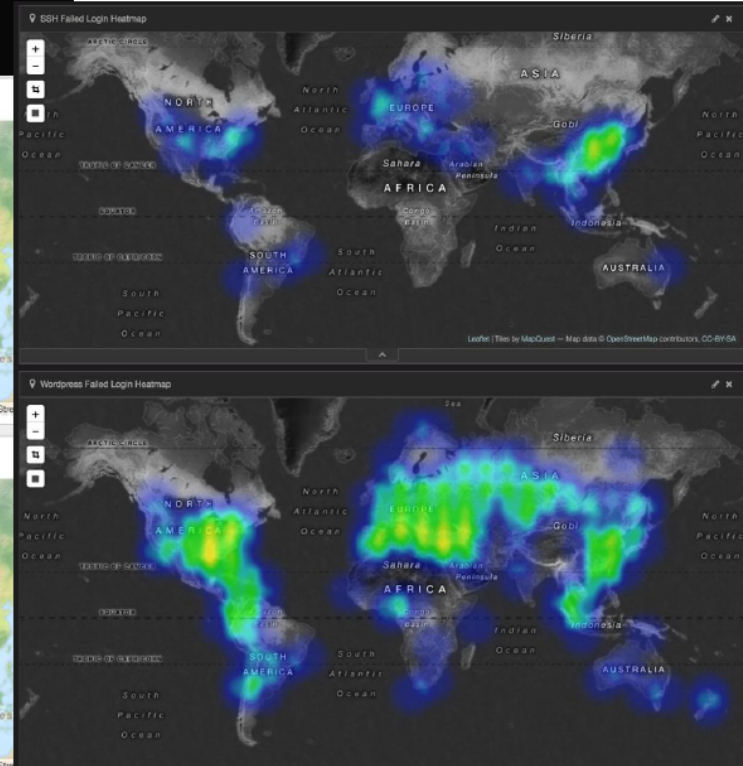
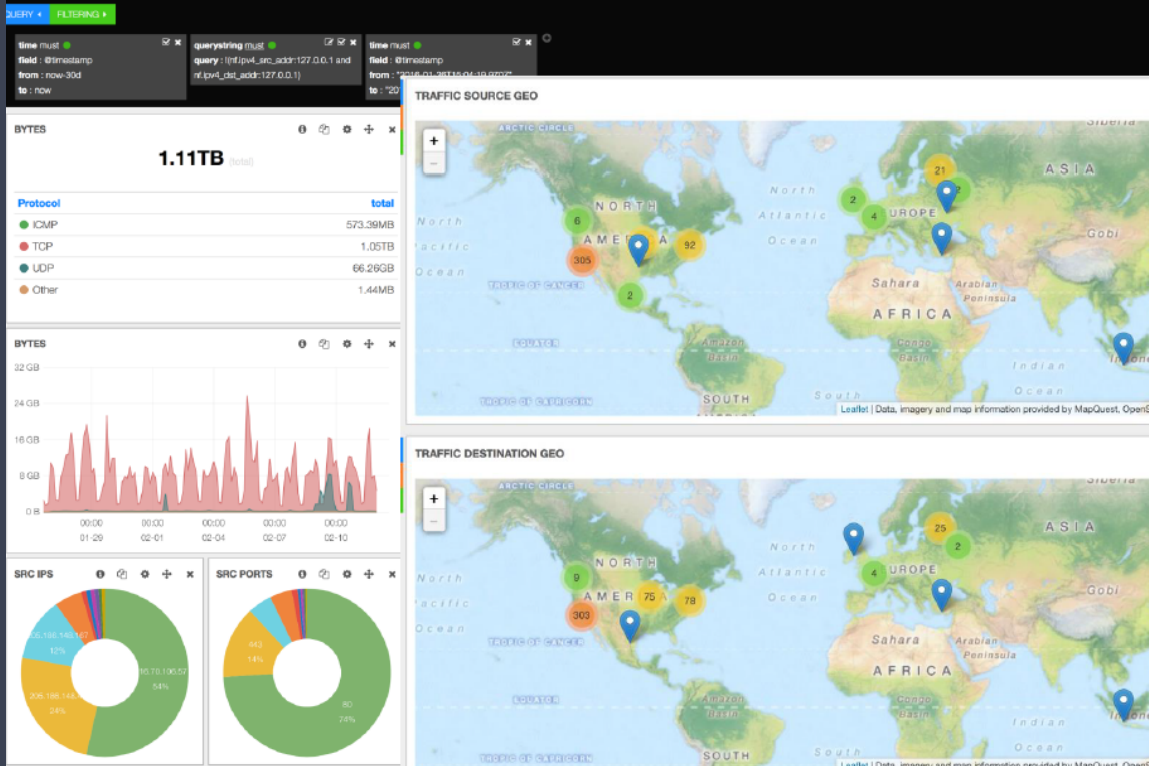


# I always feel like somebody's watching me

## Network Forensics

- All investigations involve not only the devices themselves but their communications
- Knowing how to examine the evidence is the first step to:
  - Scoping an incident to find the extent of a compromise
  - Identify potential endpoints of interest
  - Establish baselines of normal behavior to enable effective threat hunting
- Legality: Hard to do full-packet capture in many cases
- Volume vs fidelity: Full-packet can be REALLY hard and/or expensive to examine at scale
- Time-lining: Finding first/last/ALL instances of communications to known-bad IPs, domains, etc.
- Profiling - Finding baseline of normal activity allows quick ID of outliers that are worth chasing down

# Network Forensics Example



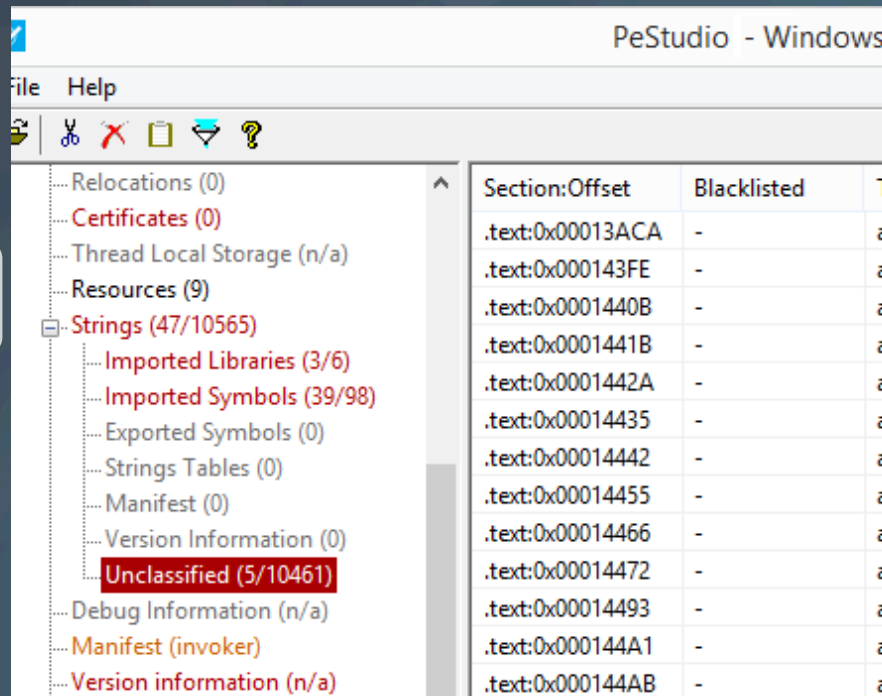
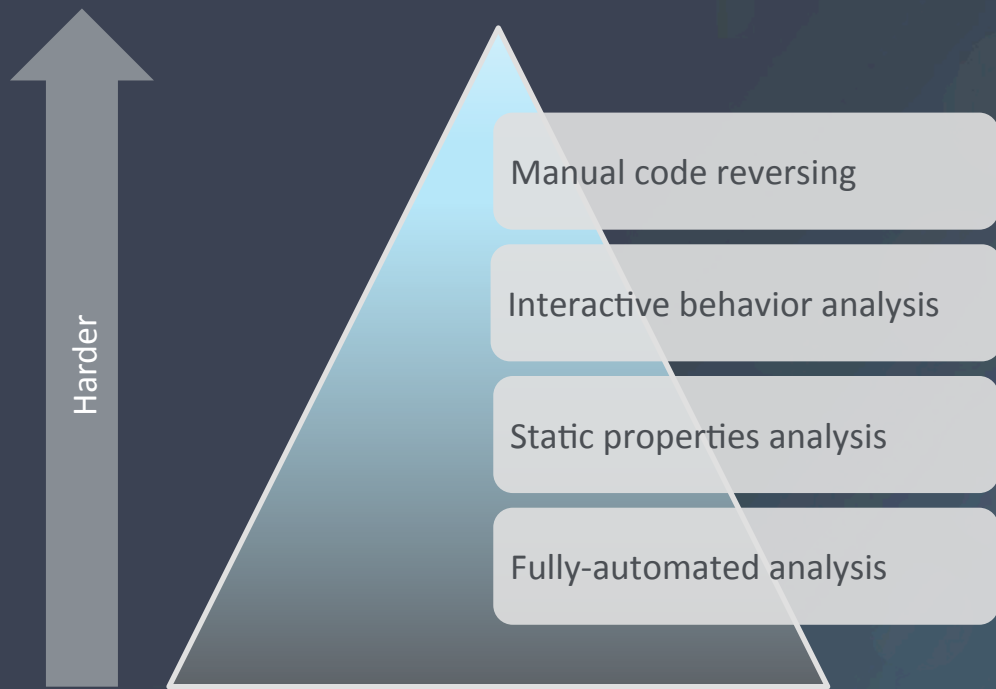
# It wasn't my fault...malware did it!

## Malware Forensics

- Is it a malicious executable?
- Is it acting as an app?
- What are its capabilities?
- How to detect it?
- What does it reveal about the adversary?
- Obtain a vision of the threat landscape
- Determine how to spot and track attackers' across the enterprise network
- Apply skills to mobile forensics
- Detect code-reuse to recognize attack groups and identify malware families
- Understand the trajectory of threats to anticipate adversaries' methodologies

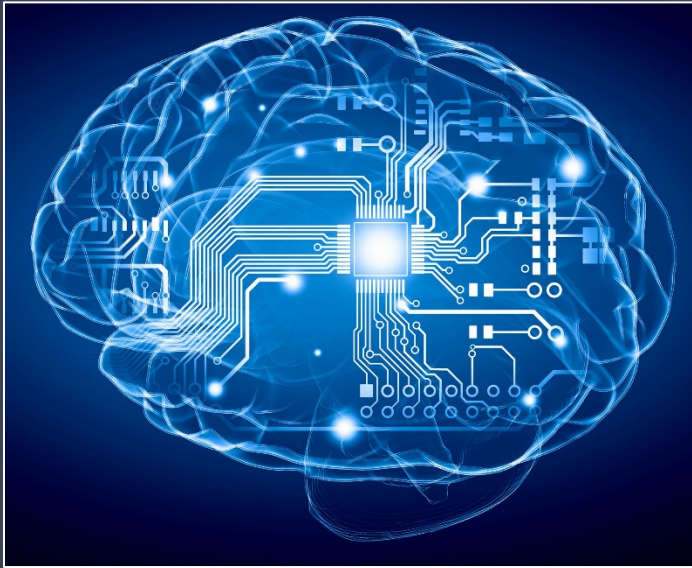


# Stages of malware analysis techniques increase in complexity



# Threat Intelligence

## Not Just a Feed



- Effectively consuming or generating threat intelligence requires a robust IR program
- This is not a first step - more like the last!
- Look to established intel agencies as a model
- Don't mistake a "feed subscription" for a "threat intel program"

# Investigative Scenario



# On the defensive

## Incident Response

- There will be a breach
- Will you be ready?
- How the breach occurred
- How to detect compromised and affected systems
- What the attackers took or compromised
- Incident containment
- Remediation

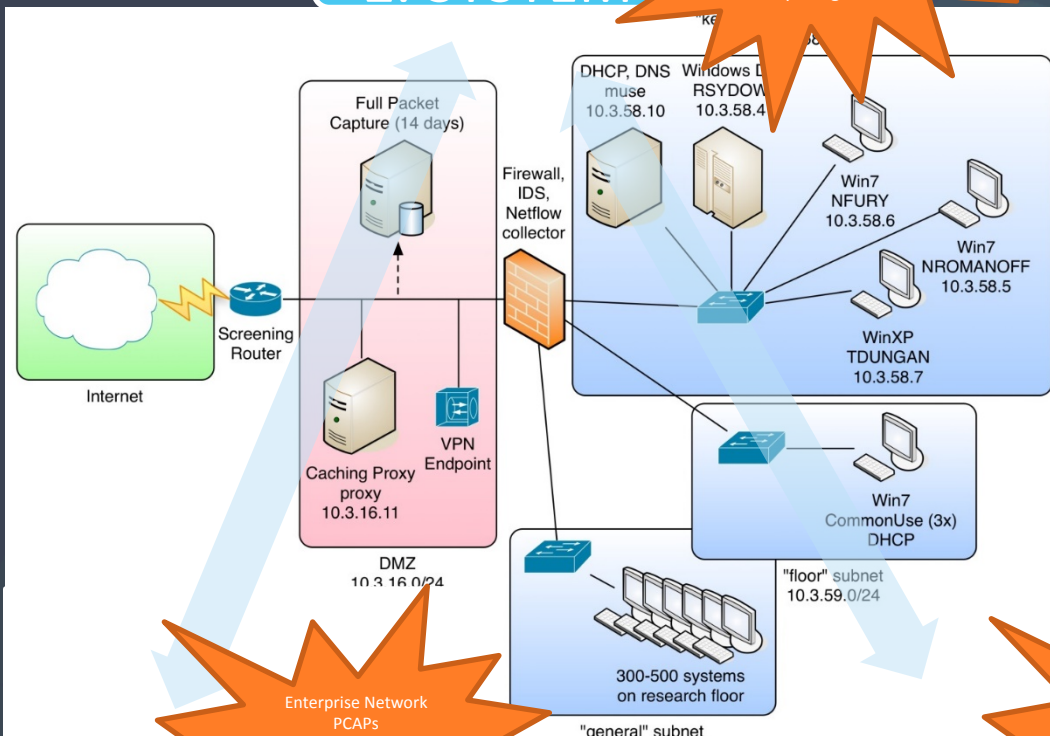


# IR Scenario

1. MEMORY

2. SYSTEM

Hard Drives  
Incident Response  
Data  
Memory Image



Enterprise Network  
PCAPs  
NetFlow Data  
Full Content Wiretaps  
Firewall Logs and more

Malware Collected From  
Hosts  
Memory Images  
NetWars Challenge  
Inclusion

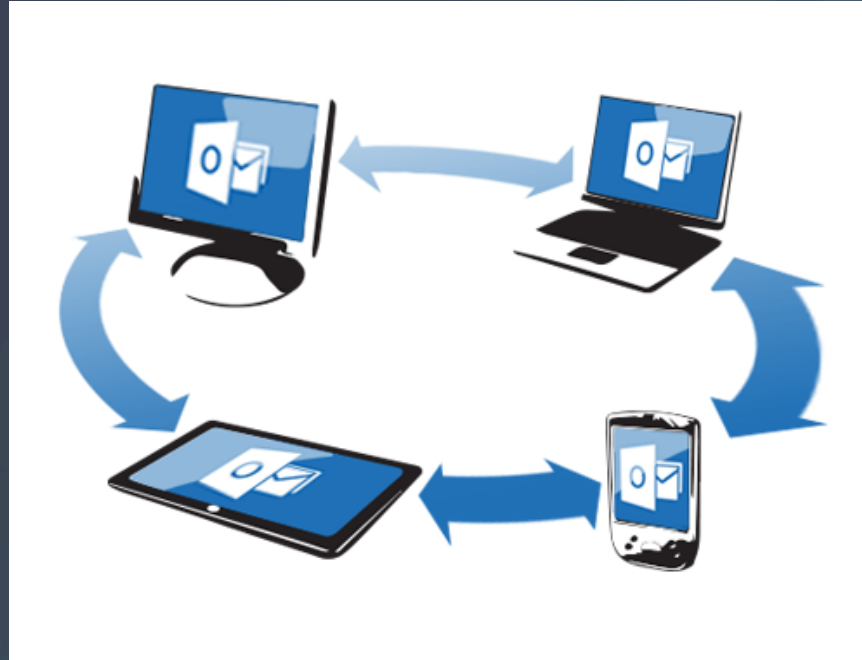
3. NETWORK

4. MALWARE

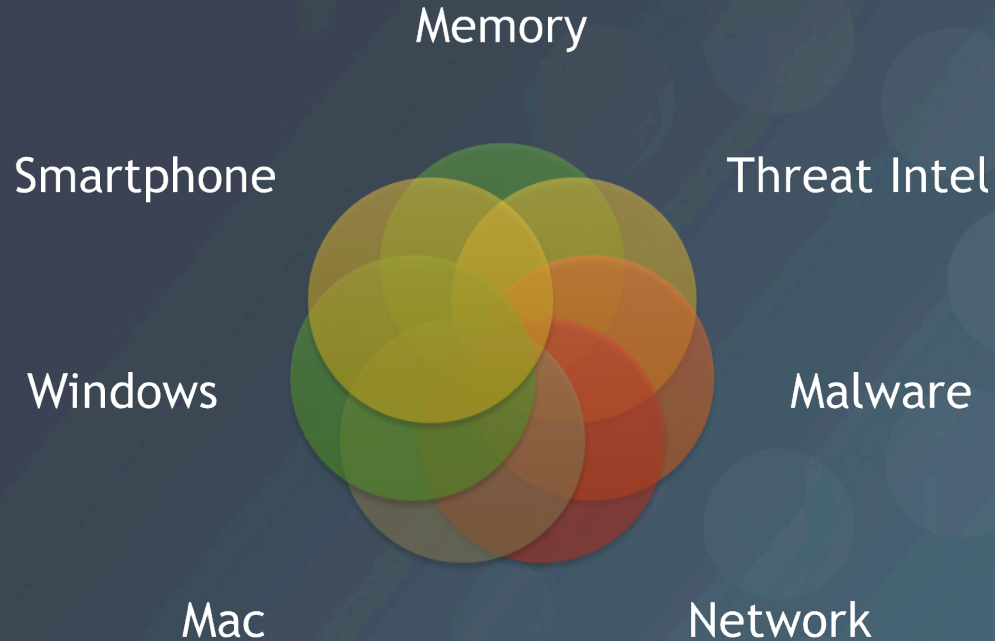


# Data is everywhere

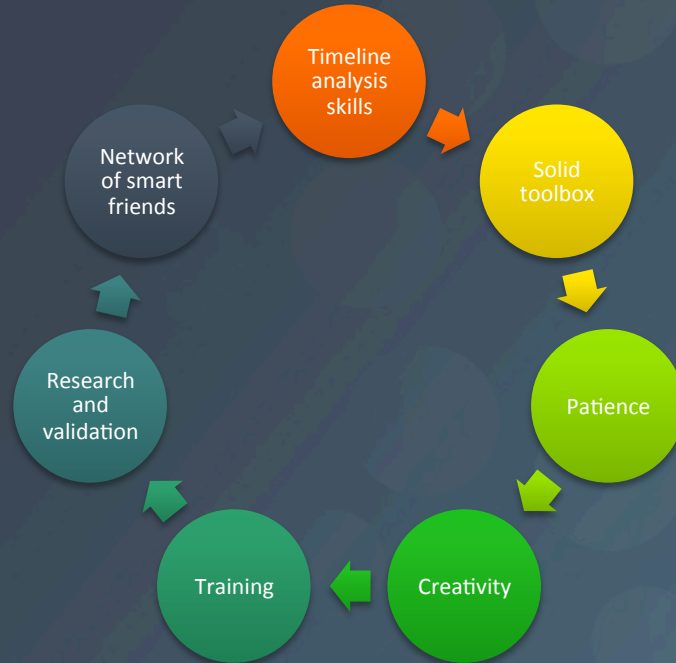
It's real people



# The Ideal DFIR Professional



# What will make you better



## References

<http://zeltser.com/reverse-malware/automated-malware-analysis.html>

<http://smarterforensics.com/blog/>

<http://www.mac4n6.com/>

<http://malwarejake.blogspot.com/>

<https://digital-forensics.sans.org/blog>

For572.com

FOR408, 508, 518, 526, 572, 585, 610

# Questions?

Rob Lee

@roblee

Email: [rob\\_t\\_lee@yahoo.com](mailto:rob_t_lee@yahoo.com)

Blog: [dfir.sans.org](http://dfir.sans.org)

Heather Mahalik

@heathermahalik

[heather@smarterforensics.com](mailto:heather@smarterforensics.com)

Blog: [for585.com/blog](http://for585.com/blog)

# Thank You

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**Rob Lee and Heather Mahaliki SANS**

Rob\_t\_lee@yahoo.com | @robtee

heather@smarterforensics.com | @heathermahalik